**Primary Sources**
Do not use full stops in abbreviations. Separate citations with a semi-colon. Close footnotes with a full stop.

**Constitution**
Article 40.3.3°.

**Cases**
Give the party names, followed by the neutral citation, followed by the Irish Reports citation. If there is no neutral citation, give the Irish Reports citation followed by the court in brackets. If the case is not reported in the Irish Reports, cite the Irish Law Reports Monthly if possible, or other reports otherwise:
- *Doran v Delaney* [1998] 2 IR 61 (SC).
When pinpointing, give paragraph numbers in square brackets with the name of the judge at the end of the citation. If the judgment has no paragraph numbers, but does have page numbers, give the page number after the court. If there are no paragraph numbers or page numbers, do not include a pinpoint reference.
- *TD v Minister for Education* [2001] 1 IR 259 (SC) 270.
  - *AP v DPP* [2011] IESC 2 [27] (Fennelly J).
Where the case is unreported and has no neutral citation, it should be cited:
- *First Plaintiff v First Defendant* [HC, 22 February 1999].

**Statutes and statutory instruments**
Interpretation Act 2005.
- European Communities (Electronic Communications Networks and Services) (Data Protection and Privacy) Regulations 2003, SI 2003/535.

**EU legislation and cases**

**Pre-1989 cases**

**Post-1989 cases**

**European Court of Human Rights**
- *Simpson v UK* (1999) 53 DR 188.
- *A, B and C v Ireland* App No 25579/05 (ECHR, 16 December 2010).

**UK Case Law**
- *Bust v Tilley* [2006] EWHC 407 (QB), [2006] 3 All ER 336 [35].

**US Case Law**
- *Arcoren v Peters* 811 F. 2d 392 (8th Cir 1987).

**Secondary Sources**
Do not use superscript for dates and editions (2nd, not 2nd).

**Books**
Give the author's name in the same form as in the publication, except in bibliographies, where you should give only the surname followed by the initial(s). Give relevant information about editions, translators and such before the publisher. Put a comma after this information, but not between publisher and year. When pinpointing, give page numbers at the end of the citation, after the brackets.

**Contributions to edited books**

**Journal articles**
For continuously paginated volumes:

If page numbering re-starts with each issue:

Pinpoint cites:

**Online journals**

**Encyclopedias**

**Official publications**

**Law Reform Commission Reports**

**Consultation Papers and pinpointing**

**Websites and blogs**

**Newspaper articles**
- Carl O’Brien, 'Woman with Cancer Tells of her Abortion Ordeal' *The Irish Times* (Dublin, 21 December 2010).